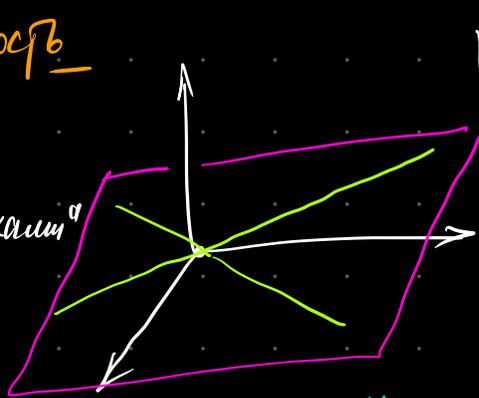


Прокривная плоскость

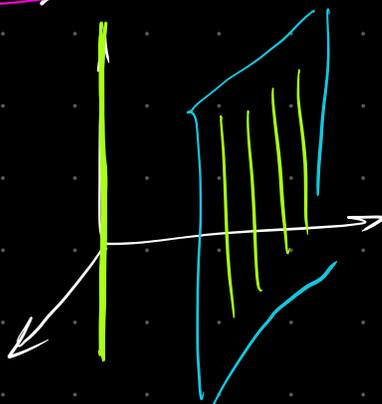
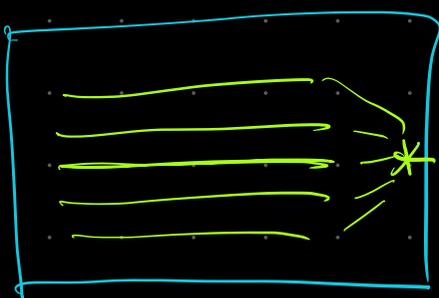
Прямые, проход. через
каждо коорд. — "горизонт"
Плоскости, проход.
через 0 — эти "прямые"

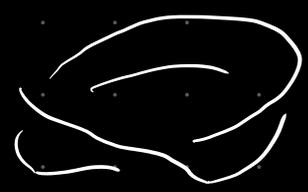
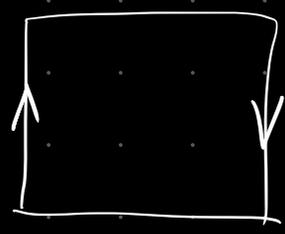
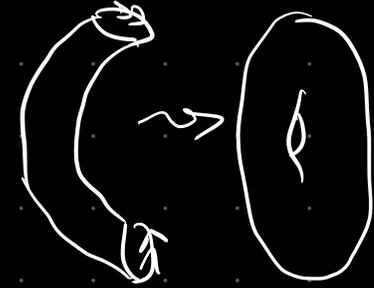
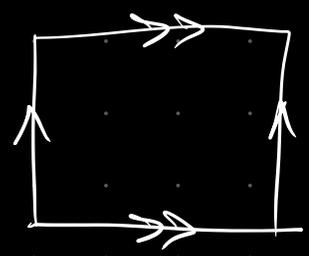
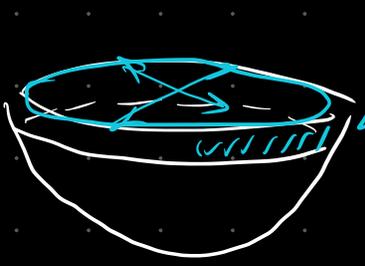
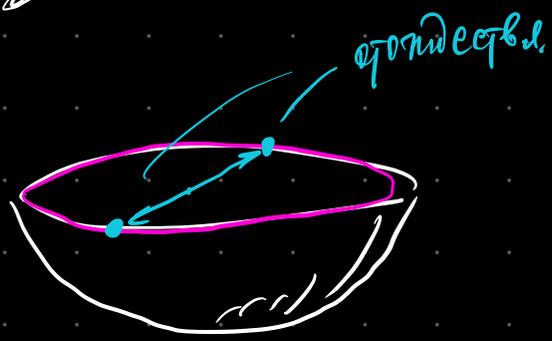
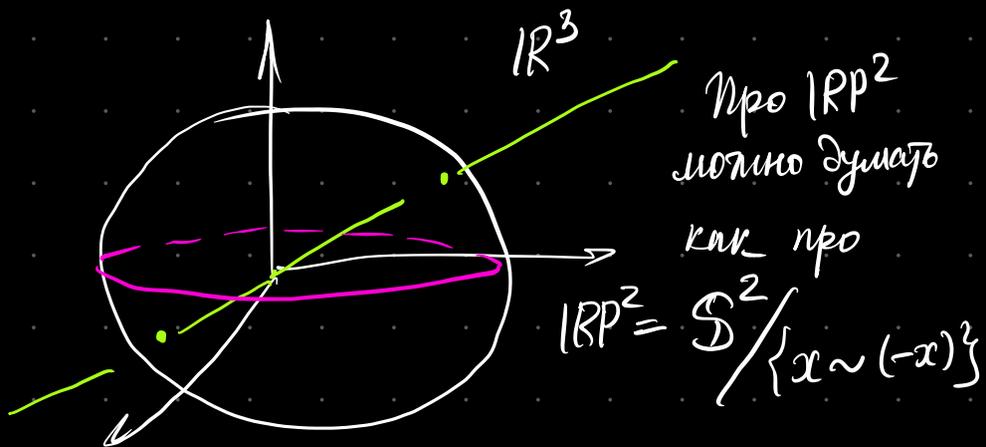


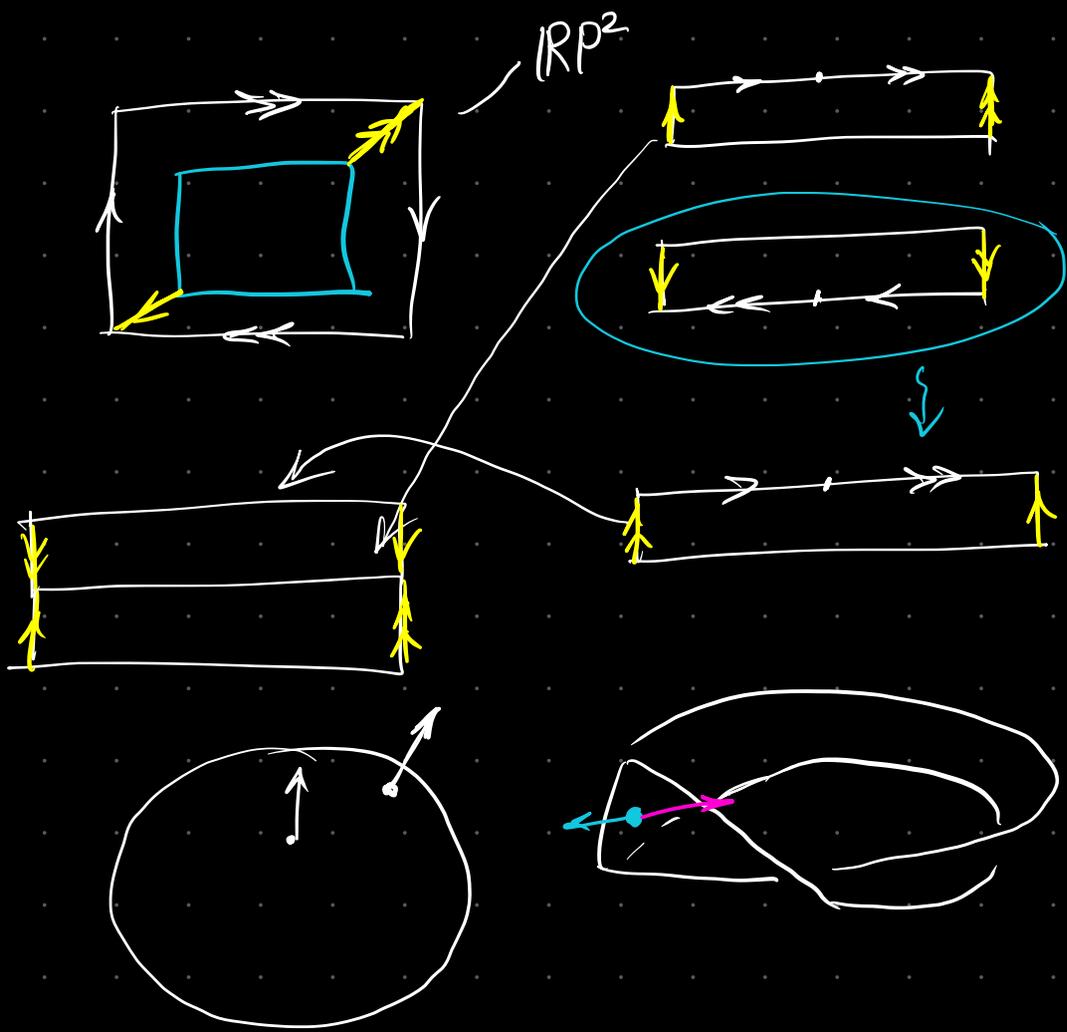
\mathbb{R}^3

$$\mathbb{R}P^2 = \mathbb{R}^3 / \{V\}$$

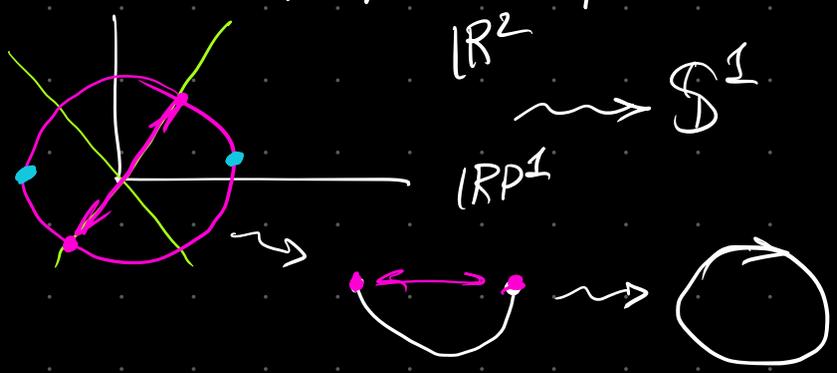
V — одноим. подпр.-вз
 \mathbb{R}^3



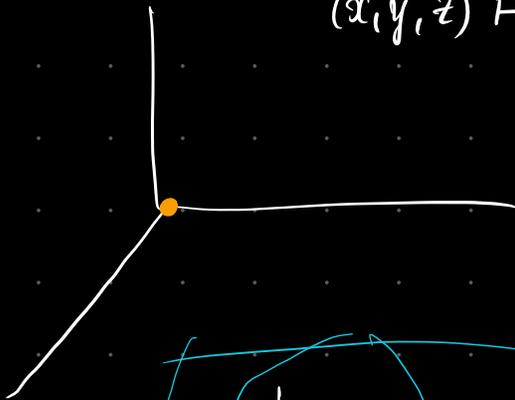




$\mathbb{R}^{n+1} (x_0, \dots, x_n) \rightsquigarrow \mathbb{R}P^n$
 $\mathbb{R}P^n \rightarrow$ неориент. n -мерно
 $\mathbb{R}P^n \rightarrow$ ориент. n -мерно



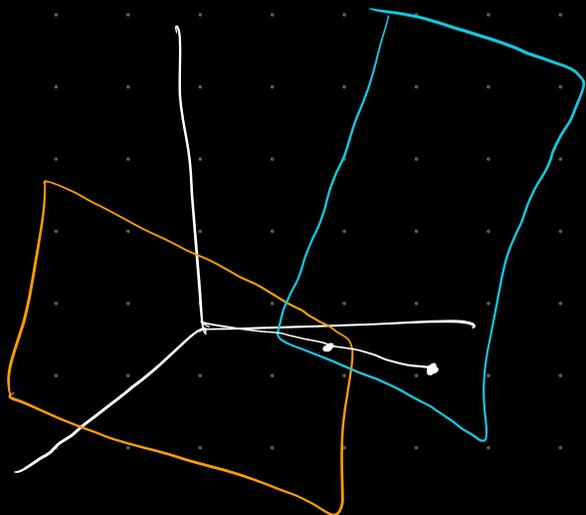
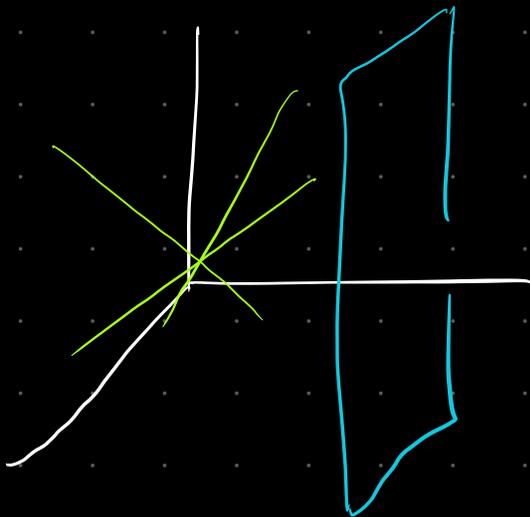
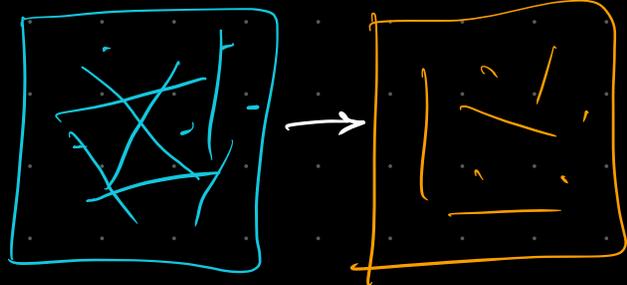
$$(x, y, z) \mapsto (-x, -y, -z)$$



$$(x: y: z)$$

$$(x, y, z) \sim (\lambda x, \lambda y, \lambda z)$$

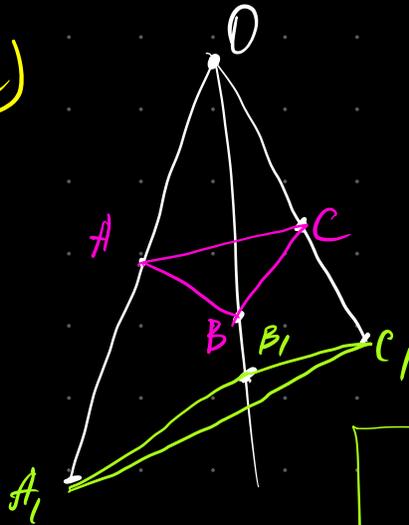
Проек. преобр. $\mathbb{R}^3 \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^2$
 это смена экрана (карты)





Проект. центр —
это центр
проекции.

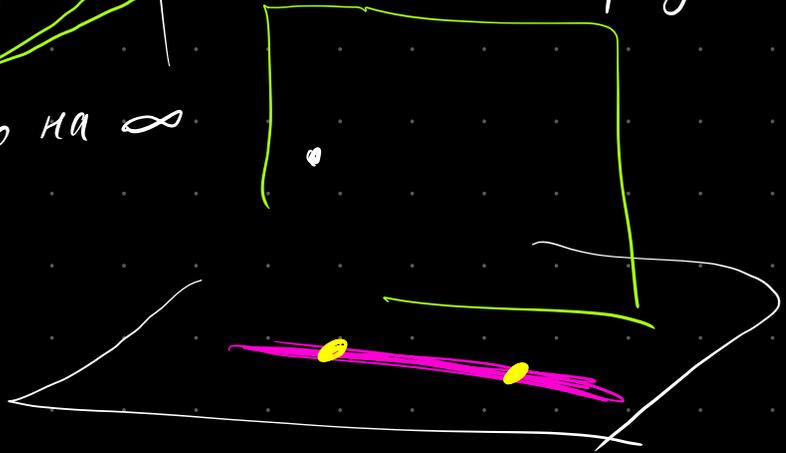
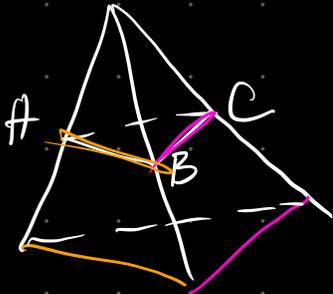
Теорема (Дезарг)



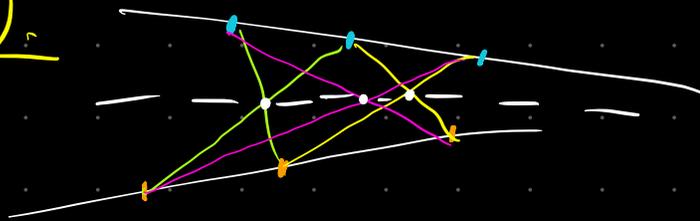
$AB \cap A_1B_1$
 $BC \cap B_1C_1$
 $AC \cap A_1C_1$

идут на одну
прямую

Hint: Увести прямую на ∞

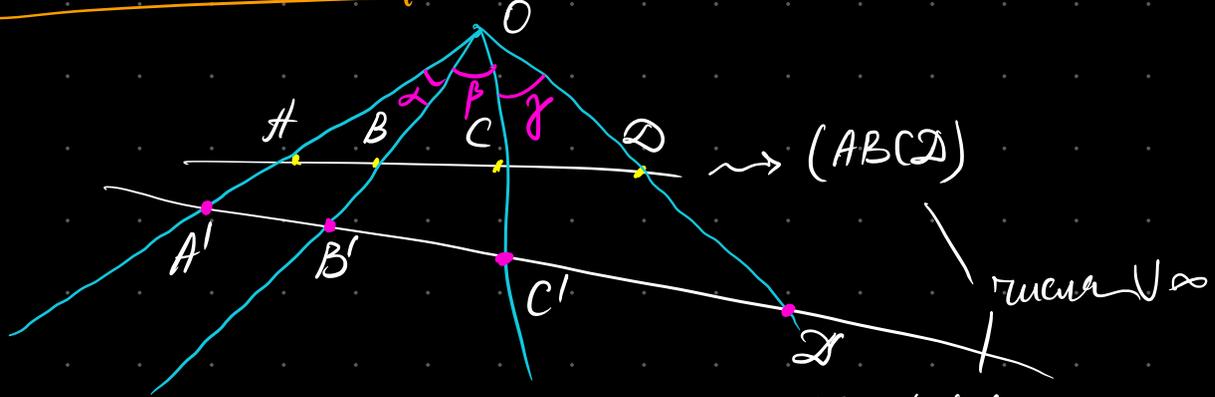


Теорема (Панн)



Задание

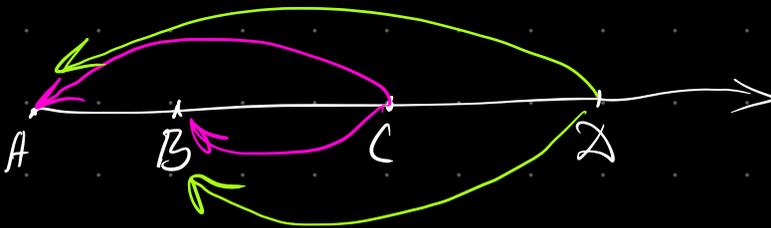
Двойные отн.-е 4 точек на прямой



$(ABCD) = (A'B'C'D')$

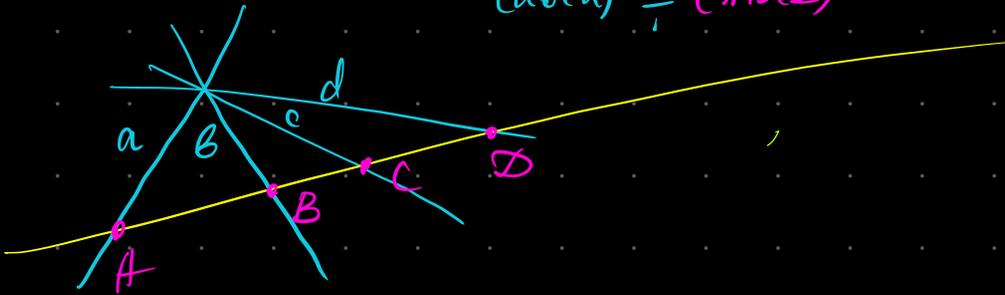
$(ABCD) = \frac{CA}{CB} : \frac{DA}{DB}$

Упр.



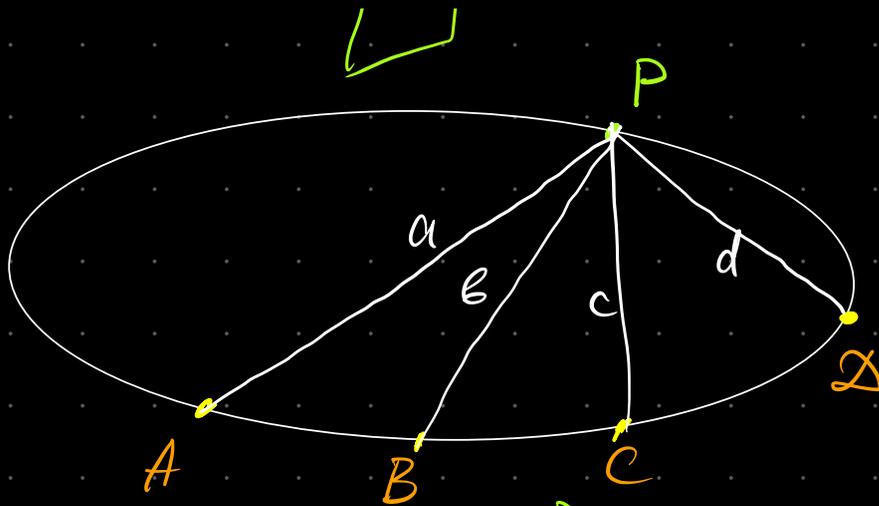
Двойные отн.-е прямых, пересек. в одной точке

$(abcd) = (ABCD)$

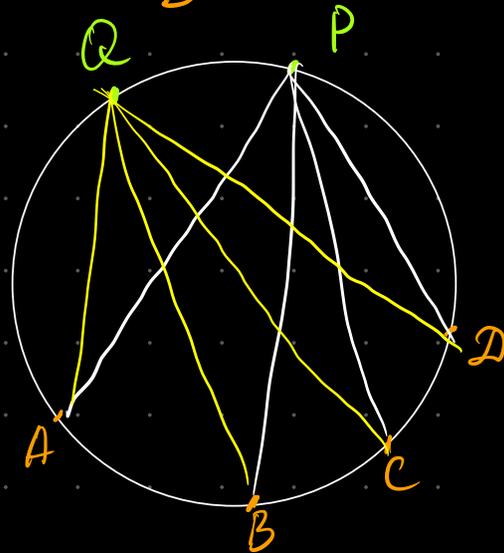


Шары Данделена \Rightarrow все кривые 2-го порядка проективно экв.-в

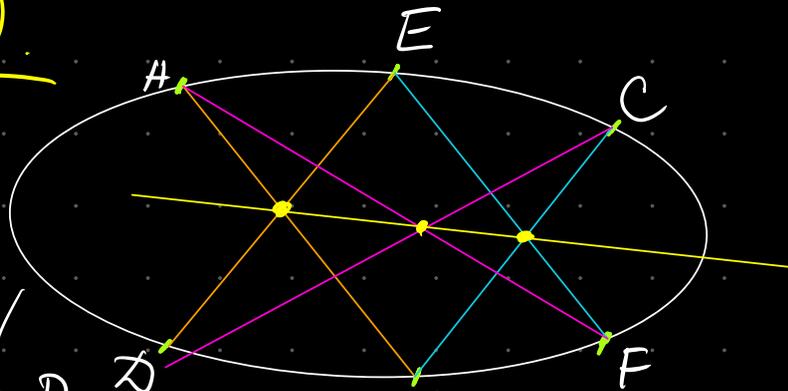




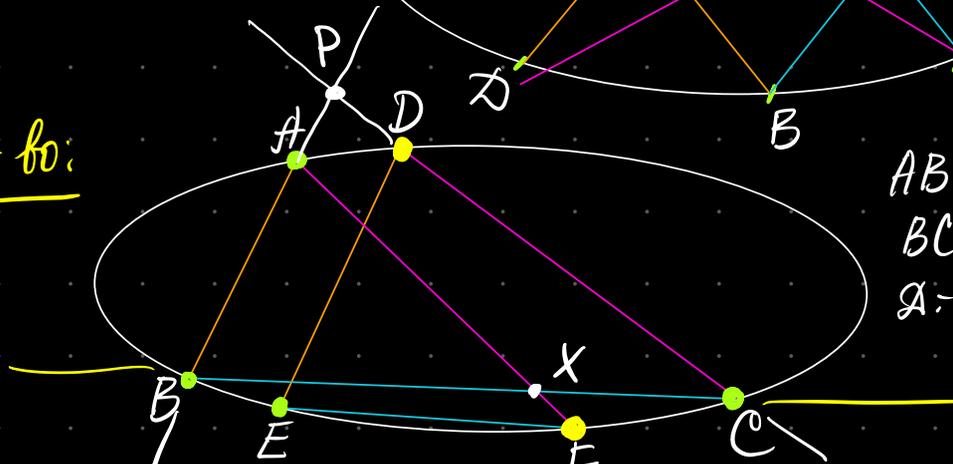
$(ABC\mathcal{D})$
 \Leftrightarrow
 $(a\mathcal{B}cd)$
 ← сур-на керектүү



Теорема (Паскаль)



\mathcal{D} -то:



$AB \parallel DE$
 $BC \parallel EF$
 \mathcal{D} -то: $AF \parallel DC$

Проективание из точки D точек C, E, B, A на прямую AB :

$$(CEBA) = (P \infty BA) = \frac{BP}{B\infty} \cdot \frac{AP}{A\infty} = \frac{A\infty}{B\infty} \cdot \frac{BP}{AP} = \frac{BP}{AP}$$

Проективание из точки F точек C, E, B, A на BC

$$(CEBA) = (C \infty BX) = \frac{BC}{B\infty} \cdot \frac{XC}{X\infty} = \frac{BC}{XC}$$

Таким образом, $(CEBA) = \frac{BP}{AP} = \frac{BC}{XC} \Rightarrow AF \parallel DC$
(из подобия соотв.) \square